Shaughnessy No.: 105501

Date Out of EAB: 5/10/88

FROM: Patrick W. Holden, Team Leader

Ground-Water Team

Exposure Assessment Branch

Hazard Evaluation Division (TS-769C)

TO: R. Taylor/Erumsele; PM 25

Registration Division (TS-767C)

THRU: Paul F. Schuda, Chief

Exposure Assessment Branch

Hazard Evaluation Division (TS-769C

Attached, please find the Exposure Assessment Branch review of:

EPA Reg. /File #:

Chemical Name:

Tebuthiuron

Type Product:

Herbicide

Company Name:

Eli Lilly and Co.

Purpose:

Submission of protocol for field dissipation

study.

Date Received:

04/27/88

Action Code:

600

Date Completed:

5/02/88

EAB#(s):

80402

Monitoring study requested: Reserved

Monitoring study voluntarily:

Total Reviewing Time:

2 h

Deferrals to: N/A

Ecological Effects Branch

Residue Chemistry Branch

Toxicology Branch

REGISTRATION DIVISION DATA REVIEW RECORD Confidential Business Information - Does Not Contain National Security Information (E.O. 12065) 1. CHEMICAL NAME 18 butharon 2. IDENTIFYING NUMBER 3. ACTION CODE 4. ACCESSION NUMBER TO BE COMPLETED BY PM 5. RECORD NUMBER 214292 1471-101 6. REFERENCE NUMBER 7. DATE RECEIVED (EPA) 8, STATUTORY DUE DATE 9. PRODUCT MANAGER (PM). Muller / Erumsel-10. PM TEAM NUMBER 25 TO BE COMPLETED BY PCB 14. CHECK IF APPLICABLE 11. DATE SENT TO HED/TSS ☐ Minor Use Public Health/Quarantine ☐ Part of IPM ☐ Substitute Chemical ECTED BETURN DATE Review Requires Less Than 4 Hours ☐ Seasonal Concern 15. INSTRUCTIONS TO REVIEWER F. INSTRUCTIONS C: BFSD Total Assessment - 3(c)(5) D. TSS/RD Incremental Risk Assessment -3(c)(7) and/or E.L. Johnson memo of May 12, 1977. E. Other B. SPRD (Send Copy of Form to SPRD PM) Chemical Undergoing Active RPAR Review ☐ Chemical Undergoing Active Registration Standards Review 16. RELATED ACTIONS 18. REVIEWS SENT TO 17.3(c)(1)(D) Use Any or All Available Information Use Only Attached Data Use Only the Attached Data for Formulation and Any or All Available Information on the Technical or Manufacturing Chemical. □ EF ☐ PL □тв □ EEB □ сн EFB BESD RCB NUMBER OF ACTIONS TYPE OF REVIEW To EUP SLN Sec. 18 Inert MNR. USE Other Registration Petition TOXICOLOGY **ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS** . - . . . RESIDUE CHEMISTRY ENVIRONMENTAL DATE CHEMISTRY RD/TSS EFFICACY PRECAUTIONARY LABELING **ECONOMIC ANALYSIS** 24. Include an Original and 4 (four) 23. Date Returned to RD Representative **Label Submitted** Confidential Copies of This Completed Form (to be completed by Labels Showing 20. With Application 21. Statement of 22. 🗆 for Each Branch Checked for Accepted Uses HED) Formula Attached Review. Attached

1. Chemical:

Chemical name:

 \underline{N} -[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]

-N, N' -dimethylurea

Common name:

tebuthiuron

Structure:

2. Test Material: 80% wettable powder.

3. Study/Action Type:

New field dissipation studies were identified as being needed for tebuthiuron by the Registration Standard which was issued July 30, 1987. The registrant has submitted a protocol for EPA approval.

4. Study ID:

LX199-03 (Tebuthiuron) Field Dissipation-Terrestrial Protocol (FIFRA 164-1)

5. Reviewed By:

Michael R. Barrett, Chemist

Ground-Water Team

EAB/HED

Signature

Date:

Maken & Bantot 5/10/88 Cathorine E. cl

6. Approved By:

Patrick W. Holden, Team Leader

Ground-Water Team

EAB/HED

Signature:

Date: 5

7. Conclusions:

The protocol is adequate in so far as is described; however certain details are required (see recommendations).

The available environmental fate data (soil persistence greater than one year, Freundlich adsorption coefficients less than one in sandy soils) indicate leaching to ground water is a possibility. Residues have been found in some ground-water samples in Texas. Consequently, EAB has determined that a Small-Scale Retrospective Ground-Water Monitoring study is needed; a letter to the registrant requesting such a study is due to be sent by July 31, 1988. Such a study will complement the Field Dissipation studies already requested.

8. Recommendations:

In most respects, the proposed protocol is adequate. However, not enough information is given on the sites to be selected. The registrant should supply documentation that the study sites that are ultimately selected are typical in so far as possible of current usage, but with no previous use of tebuthiuron on the specific site, in so far as can be determined. At least one site should be located in a highly permeable soil such as a low-organic matter loamy sand without any underlying restrictive layers. The registrant must make every possible effort to document a two-foot residue-free vertical zone in all of the field dissipation studies. This might require sampling to greater than the proposed 120-cm depth. The field dissipation studies should be continued with soil samples taken for 60 months after treatment or until 90% of the applied pesticide has degraded, whichever comes first.

Analysis of selected samples should include metabolites other than metabolite "104" to determine if any of these metabolites might compose a significant portion of the terminal residue.

Yearly progress reports must be submitted to EPA with a short summary of all data that has been collected.

9. Background:

Field Dissipation Study was requested in 1987 Registration Standard.

10. Discussion:

The registrant proposes to conduct field dissipation studies in one site each in California, Nebraska, and Texas, with the sites to be areas "typical of the actual use area of tebuthiuron." No specific sites are proposed in the submitted protocol. Soil will be sampled to a 120 cm depth. No monitoring of ground water is contemplated in this proposal. Sampling will continue for 60 months or until "degradation rates have been established". The 60 month study period may be required since tebuthiuron is highly persistent.

- 11. Completion of One-Liner: N/A
- 12. CBI Appendix: N/A

Plant Science Projects Development and Registration Division Lilly Research Laboratories Elanco Products Company Divisions of Eli Lilly and Company

P.O. Box 708 Greenfield, Indiana 46140 Telephone (317) 467-4000



February 1, 1988

Mr. Robert J. Taylor Product Manager (25) Office of Pesticide Programs (TS-767C) Environmental Protection Agency 401 M Street, S.W. Washington, D.C. 20460

Dear Mr. Taylor:

RE: TEBUTHIURON REGISTRATION STANDARD

PROPOSED PROTOCOL TO FULFILL GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENT

164-1: SOIL FIELD DISSIPATION

Enclosed for your review and consideration are three (3) copies of the proposed protocol for conducting the soil dissipation studies for fulfilling the generic data requirement for Study 164-1 in the Tebuthiuron Registration Standard. Since this research is very time consuming and costly, it is imperative that the Agency and Elanco Products Company are in complete agreement on study design and procedures before this research is initiated.

On Page 19 of the Tebuthiuron Registration Standard, it indicates that priority review will be given by the Agency on certain studies. Study 164-1 is so identified. Thus, it is requested an expeditious review be given the attached protocol in order for the research to be initiated on the date planned.

Thank you for your cooperation and assistance. Please call me at (317) 467-4877 if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

ELANCO PRODUCTS COMPANY A Division of Eli Lilly & Company

ames D. Gelmer

James D. Helmer, Ph.D., Project Manager Plant Science Projects Development and Registration Division

JDH:cj

cc: Office of Compliance Monitoring

Tebuthiuron

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